**gnvbyfeZvt-**

we‡k¦ nvbvnvwb, gnvgvwi, Lyb µgvMZ e„w× †c‡q‡Q gvby‡li †jvf jvjmv, wnsmv, cÖwZwnsmv, ÿgZv, Me©, AnsKvi, †RŠjy‡mi cÖmv‡ii Rb¨ Avgiv Avgv‡`i ÿgZvi †gv‡n, wb‡Ri AvKv•Lvi cÖwZdjb NUv‡bvi Rb¨ Ab¨‡`i †nq Kwi| Avgiv Avgv‡`i m¤úK©, A\_©, Áv‡bi †ÿ‡Î gnvbyfeZv bv †`wL‡q msKxY©Zvq gbficyi K‡i \_vwK| Avgv‡`i ¸iæRb Avgv‡`i ˆkke †\_‡K Kg©¯’v‡bi †hvM¨ Kiv ch©šÍ Avgv‡`i kÖg, †gav, A‡\_©i mgš^‡q Avgv‡`i mvd‡j¨i †cuŠQvb A\_P Dbv‡`i eva©‡K¨ Avgiv mvgvb¨Zg gnvbyfeZv bv †`wL‡q Dbv‡`i Rxe‡bi cÖwZ AvKl©Y nvwi‡q †d‡j Pig nZvkvq Wzwe‡q \_vwK A\_P Avgiv hw` wb‡Riv wgZe¨qx n‡q wcZv, gvZv, bvbv, bvbx, `v`v-`v`x‡K mvgvb¨Zg ¯^w¯Í ‡`B kÖ‡gi, mg‡qi mgvnv‡i Zvn‡j Dbv‡`i †`vqv Avgv‡`i fwel¨‡Zi A‡bK AcÖZ¨vwkZ cÖvwß NwU‡q \_vK‡e hv w`‡q Avgiv mymg‡q Rxeb AwZevwnZ Ki‡Z cvwi| Avjøvn hv‡`i cÖ‡qvR‡bi AwZwi³ A\_© w`‡q‡Qb Dbviv wbKUeZ©x A¯^”Qj AvZ¥xq cÖwZ‡ekx, MÖv‡gi cxwoZ gvby‡li Abœ, e¯¿, evm¯’vb, wkÿv, wPwKrmvq e¨q K‡i Dbv‡`i gyL D¾¡j Ki‡Z cv‡ib| GgbwK hw` Avgiv ‰`bw›`b wewfbœ ZiKvixi mgvnv‡i Avgv‡`i `ycyi ev iv‡Zi Avnvi K‡i \_vwK †mLvb †\_‡K wKQz Lvevi Afz³ gvbyl †K hviv nq‡Zv j¾vq Kv‡iv Kv‡Q mvnvh¨ PvB‡Z cv‡ib bv| Avgv‡`i A‡b‡Ki ¯^Y©vjsKvi †ekx Zv wKQz `wi`ª gvbyl‡`i we‡q‡Z Dc‡XŠKb wn‡m‡e w`‡Z cwi| gvby‡li Rxe‡bi wewfbœ ai‡bi So SvcUv Av‡m n‡Z cv‡i †mUv gvbwmK ev kvixwiK| Avgiv Dbv‡`i mgq, kÖg, A\_© w`‡q `yw`©‡b wb‡Ri n¯Í m¤úªmvwiZ Ki‡Z cvwi| c„w\_ex‡Z gvb‡ei ˆbwZKZvi Avgiv GwM‡q Avm‡Z cvwi hLb Dbviv AatcZ‡b wbcwZZ nq| Avgv‡`i Mª‡n wePiY Aí cwim‡ii Avgiv Avgv‡`i †gav, kÖg, fvebvi D‡b¥l NwU‡q A‡b¨i K›UKgq c\_Pjvq mvdj¨ AR©b Ki‡Z mn‡hvMxZv K‡i wb‡Ri I A‡b¨i Avu‡Li‡K myMg Ki‡Z cvwi|

**kvjxbZvt-**

fze‡b gvbyl †cvlvK cwi‡”Q` ev evK¨ wewbg‡q AvRKvj †h, m¾vq wb‡R‡K Dc¯’vwcZ K‡ib Zv‡Z wecixZ wj‡½i wb‡R‡K wbqš¿‡b ivLv `yt¯‹i n‡q c‡o| Avgiv ¸iæRb‡`i m‡½ kvjxb AvPiY Kwi bv, A‡b‡K wZi¯‹vi Kwi| eva©‡K¨ ¸iæRb‡`i wZb †ejv Avnvi cÖ`vb cª`vb Ki‡Z ch©šÍ A‡b‡K Am¤§Z n‡q \_vwK| cwiev‡ii ‡jvKRb Amy¯’ n‡j Avgiv A‡b‡K Ibv‡`i nvmcvZv‡j wb‡q hvIqv ev Ilya cª`vb Kivi gZ dymiZ ch©šÍ cvq bv| we`¨vj‡q Kg©¯’‡j ag©xq cªwZôv‡b Avgiv Ab¨‡`i m‡½ m½Z AvPiY Kwi bv | eû gvbyl A‡b¨i `…wófw½ ch©šÍ mnbkxjZvi m‡½ MªnY K‡i bv| AvRKvj whbviv A‰bwZKZvi m‡½ M…‡n cvV¨kvjv, Kg©¯’v‡b wePiY K‡i Zv‡`i Avw`ªZ K‡i \_v‡Kb j¾¡v bv ‡`Iqvi cwie‡Z©, Agvby‡li g‡Zv AvPiY Kiv‡K RbMY ‡MŠi‡ei welq g‡b K‡i cwievi, mgvR, ‡`‡k, gnvwe‡k¦i RbM‡Yi Aeÿq GLb Pi‡g| gvbyl wKfv‡e Ab¨‡K ‡nq K‡i Dc‡i DV‡e ‡mB ‡Ljvq gË| cvi¯úwiK gZv‰bK¨ ‡`Lv w`‡jI Avgiv A‡b¨i m‡½ iƒp e¨envi Kwi, c‡\_ Nv‡U wbZ¨ ‰bwgwËK wK‡kvix‡`i m‡½ A‡kvfb AvPiY Ki‡Z ‡`Lv hvq| AvRKvj wm‡bgv, bvP, K¬v‡e bvix-cyiæ‡li A‰ea ‡gjv‡gkv ‡`Lv hvq| wek¦we`¨vj‡q ‡Q‡j‡g‡q‡`i A‡kvfb AvPiY ‡Pv‡L covi g‡Zv, cv‡K© `k©bxq ¯’v‡b `…wófw½ KUy `„k¨ ni nv‡gmv ‡`Lv hvq| gvbyl ˆeevwnK m¤ú‡K©i evwn‡i ciKxqv Ki‡Q Kg©¯’‡j ev wewfbœ ¯ú‡U| A¨vj‡Kvn‡ji m‡½ bvix cyiæ‡li ‡gjv‡gkv Amnbxq wewfbœ ‡nv‡Uj, K¬v‡e Avgiv hw` Awffve‡Ki m‡½ mvejxj AvPiY, wecixZ wj‡½i m‡½ ‡mŠRb¨g~jK e¨envi K‡i mevB‡K cwigvwR©Z Ki‡Z cvwi|

**`¶Zvt-**

RbM‡Yi nvqvZ ‡kl nIqv Aewa wewfbœ `¶Zv AR©b Ki‡Z wU‡K \_vK‡Z nq fze‡b| gvZ…Ii‡m ‡\_‡K c„w\_exi Av‡jv‡Z AeZiY Kiv ‡\_‡K Kg©¯’v‡b ‡hvM`v‡bi Rb¨ Avgv‡`i ‰`wnK I gvbwmK I ‡gavi mgš^‡q wewfbœ `¶Zv iß Ki‡Z nq| ‡KŠk‡ji Aa¨emvq Kivi Rb¨ Avgv‡`i mwnòyZv I mvn‡mi AZ¨šÍ cª‡qvRb| A‡b‡Ki AvZ¥wek¦v‡mi NvUwZ ‡`Lv hvq| MÖ‡n ‡fŠwZK cwi‡e‡k gvby‡li fq KvwU‡q m¤§y‡L ‡h AMªmi nIqv `~in n‡q c‡o A‡bK mgq A‡b‡K wcQy nU‡Z \_v‡K| AcªZ¨vwkZ gyn~‡Z© Avgv‡`i Rxeb, fici Pg‡K weåvšÍ n‡q cwo Avgiv A‡b‡K w`Kwb‡`©kbv w¯’i K‡i wb‡Ri ¯^cœ‡K c~iY Ki‡Z cv‡i bv ‡n‡PK Lvq cÖwZgyn~Z© | ‡KD wflY big Dbv‡`i wbZ¨ ‰bwgwËK KvR m¤úv`b Ki‡Z AcivM n‡q c‡ob fxZ mš‘ó nIqvi Rb¨| Rxeb msM«vg A‡b‡Ki wkïKvj ‡\_‡K RxweZ \_vKv ch©šÍ n‡q \_v‡K A‡b‡Ki Zv DZiv‡Z g‡bvej `„p Ki‡Z cv‡ibv Avw\_©K msnwZi ev ‡gav weKv‡k A\_ev ‰`wnK MV‡b, A‡b‡Ki Rxeb GKUvi ci GKUv `y‡h©v‡Mi NUbvq gyL \_ye‡o c‡o \_v‡K| A‡b‡KB nZvkvq AvZ¥nZ¨v ch©šÍ K‡i, A‡b‡Ki g‡a¨ GB c«‡Póv ‡`Lv hvq bv ‡m Iiv GKUv Kv‡R ev cixÿvq Avkvbyiƒc djvdj bv Ki‡j Ab¨ ‡Kvb bZyb wKQyi A‡š^l‡Y wb‡R‡K wb‡q wb‡qvwRZ Ki‡Z cv‡i hv‡Z nq‡Zv Afvebxq wel‡q mevB‡K Pg‡K w`‡Z cv‡i| wcZv gvZvi M…‡n Avgv‡`i Ae¯’v‡b GKiKg `¶Zvq wb‡R‡K gbwb‡ek Ki‡Z nq Avevi mnKg©x ev wcZv, gvZvi f~wgKvq hLb AeZxY© nq ZLb Avgv‡`i msM«vg AviI `vwq‡Z¡ifv‡i R¾woZ n‡q hvq hLb wm×všÍ¸‡jv weP¶YZvi m‡½ MªnY bv Ki‡j eo ‡Kvb ¶wZi m¤§yLxb n‡Z cv‡i hv‡Z DËxY© nIqv KóKi n‡q \_v‡K| Rxe‡bi cÖwZgyn~‡Z© evuav‡K AwZµg Ki‡Z wewfbœ mg‡q bvbvwea ‡KŠkj Aej¤^b K‡i mevB‡K mg…× Ki‡Z nq|

**mvg\_¨© t-**

wkïKvj ‡\_‡K eva©K¨ ch©šÍ Avgv‡`i kvixwiK gbbkxj, gw¯Í‡®‹i wewfbœ PP©vi gva¨‡g RvMwZK wewfbœ wRwbm iß K‡i wb‡Ri Afxó j‡ÿ¨ ‡cŠuQv‡Z nq| gvby‡li Rxe‡b mvnm, cwikªg Zvi A‡bK D”P¯’v‡b ‡cŠuQv‡bvi PvweKvwV †mUv n‡Z cv‡i Avw\_©K ev Áv‡bi| Ávb AR©b gm„Y nq bv, gvbyl‡K A‡bK KvV Lo cy‡o mncvVx‡`i wcQ‡b ‡d‡j mvg‡bi mvwi‡Z GwM‡q ‡h‡Z nq| Avgv‡`i fye‡b gvbyl wn‡m‡e wePiY Kivi Rb¨ ‡hme ¸Yvejx AR©b Ki‡Z nq Zv‡Z Avgiv AcviM n‡q \_vwK| cix¶v, we‡k¦i ‡jvf, jvjmv, wnsmv, AnsKvi, Me,© wg\_¨v, cwiPP©v, Kjn, Kyrmv Ace¨q, cªvPy‡h©i Rb¨| Avgv‡`i PvIqv A‡bK mgq mxgvnxb n‡q \_v‡K, Avgv‡`i A‡b‡K Aí‡Z Zyó n‡Z cvwi bv A‡b‡K A‡bK cªvPy‡h©i g‡a¨ ‡\_‡KI g‡b Kwi Avgv‡`i h\_v\_© ‡`ŠjZ ‡bB| gvby‡li mnbkxjZv GLb ‡bB ej‡jB P‡j| Avgiv Aí‡Z ‡i‡M \_vwK, A‡b¨i cªwZ `vwqZ¡ Avgv‡`i m‡PZbZvi g‡a¨ Av‡m bv| Avgv‡`i mn¨ Kivi ¶gZv AR©b Ki‡Z nq Rxe‡bi Avw\_©K, kvixwiK, gvbwmK wech©‡qi Rb¨| Avgiv AvMvgx eQi¸‡jvi cwiKíbv ‡hfv‡e K‡i \_vwK ‡`L‡eb Afvebxq A‡bK wKQz Avcbvi Rxe‡b P‡j Av‡m hvi Rb¨ Avcwb cÖ¯‘Z \_v‡Kb bv| A‡b‡Ki AcªZ¨vwkZ gyn~Z©‡Z wb‡R‡K mvgwj‡q mvg‡b GwM‡q hvIqvi g‡bvej ev kvixwiK mvg\_¨© \_v‡K bv, G‡K Ac‡ii m‡½ wewfbœ wel‡qi ‡jb‡`‡bi mgq Avgv‡`i ‡evSvcov AZ¨šÍ cª‡qvRb| fyj ‡evSveywSi Rb¨ Avgv‡`i Rxe‡b A‡bK So SvcUv ‡b‡g Av‡m, cvi¯úwiK m¤úªxwZ webó n‡q A‡b‡K gvbwmK AkvwšÍ‡Z KvwU‡q ‡`b `xN© mgq| AvZ¥wek¦vm, mvn‡mi mgvnv‡i Avgv‡`i Rxe‡b c\_Pjv myMg Kivi Rb¨ wewfbœ mvg\_¨© K‡i wb‡Ri Rxeb‡K mij I Ab¨‡K cªkvwšÍ w`‡Z cvwi|

**Ávb t-**

Ávb AvniY e¨ZxZ gvbyl c„w\_ex‡Z APj| wkïKvj ‡\_‡K Avgv‡`i kvixwiK MVb myVvg Kivi Rb¨ wewfbœ ‡KŠkj iß Ki‡Z nq ‡hb Avgv‡`i M„n¯’jxi KvR, Aa¨vqb, Kg© ‡¶‡Î wb‡R‡K Dcw¯’Z Ki‡Z cvwi mycwiKwíZfv‡e Avgv‡`i A‡b‡K wb‡Ri ‡`‡ni hZœ ‡bqvi gZ Ávb \_v‡K bv d‡j wewfbœ e¨vwa‡Z AvµvšÍ n‡q cwo| wb‡Ri kix‡ii wewfbœ A½-cªZ¨½¸‡jv A‡K‡Rv n‡q c‡o| Avgv‡`i Lv`¨vfv‡mi Áv‡bi Acwinvh© | Avgiv c«wZw`b mylg Lv`¨ bv ‡L‡q Pwe©hy³ Lvevi M«nY K‡i \_vwK d‡j kix‡ii ‡g` R‡g Ges K¬vwšÍ P‡j Av‡m A‡b‡K Aí eq‡m nvuUvPjvI Ki‡Z cv‡ibv| e¨vwa‡Z AvµvšÍ n‡j wb‡Ri ev A‡b¨i ‡mev hZœ Avgiv wKfv‡e Kie Zv Avgv‡`i ARvbv \_vKvi Rb¨ A‡bK Kó ‡fvM Ki‡Z nq| Avgv‡`i mywPšÍvi Afv‡e Avgv‡`i A‡bK gvbwmK cxob n‡q \_v‡K| gvbyl RvwZi eyw×gËvi NvUwZi Rb¨ Rxe‡b A‡bK fqvenZv ‡`Lv ‡`q A‡b‡K fxZ mš‘¯Í nq c‡o| GgbwK GKv Pjv‡div ch©šÍ Ki‡Z cv‡i bv| A‡b‡K gvbyl‡K cxob w`‡q kvixwiK I gvbwmKfv‡e AKvh©Ki K‡i \_v‡K d‡j Iiv myôyfv‡e Kg© mvab Ki‡Z cv‡i bv, I‡`i Rxe‡b e¨\_©Zvq gyL \_ye‡o c‡o \_v‡K| Avgiv hw` AcÖ‡qvRbxq evK¨ ev KvR Gwo‡q P‡j wb‡R‡K mywPšÍvi gva¨‡g m„Rbkxj K‡g© wb‡R‡K wb‡qvwRZ Ki‡Z cvwi Zvn‡j wb‡Ri Zywó I cwievi mgvR ‡`‡ki Dbœq‡b wb‡ewkZ Ki‡Z cvwi| Avgv‡`i g‡a¨ cªeYZv Rxe‡bi A‡bKUv mgq wKfv‡e cªwZwnsmv, Kjn K‡i wb‡Ri g~j¨evb mgq, A\_©, k«g e¨q K‡i \_vwK| Ab\_©K mgq, A\_©, kÖg gvby‡li Rxe‡b aŸsm ‡W‡K wb‡q Av‡m| Avgiv wb‡R‡K wKfv‡e cwievi, mgv‡R, cªwZwôZ Ki‡ev mKj cªwZK~jZv‡K cÖwZ‡iva K‡i Zvi ‰bwZK, AvswkK, ‰`wnK wk¶vi gva¨‡g Avgv‡`i m¤úv`b Ki‡Z n‡e|

**‡gvn t-**

Avgv‡`i RvMwZK wel‡qi cÖwZ ‡gvn Pviw`‡K µxov Mvb, bvP, wm‡bgv, bvUK, Av‡gv`-cª‡gv` `k©bxq¯’vb åg‡b Avgiv ‡g‡Z \_vwK| A‡b‡K we`¨vj‡q Aa¨vqbKv‡j cyuw\_MZ wk¶vq wb‡R‡K g‡bvwb‡ek bv K‡i mncvVx‡`i m‡½ AvÇvq ‡g‡Z cwi, d‡j cix¶vq wb‡Ri ¯^‡cœi cªwZdjb NUv‡Z cv‡i bv| A‡b‡K ‰Rvjy‡l fiv Rxe‡bi cªwZ ‡gv‡ni Rb¨ A‰bwZKZvi Avkª‡q m¤ú‡`i cvnvo M‡o ‡Zv‡jb| Ávb A‡š^l‡Y mgq AvwZevwnZ bv K‡i Avgiv ciPP©v, A‡nZyK Ø‡›` Rxe‡bi A‡bK¸‡jv ‡gŠmyg KvwU‡q w`‡q \_vwK, RbM‡Yi GLb MVbg~jK `¶Zv AR©‡bi ‡P‡q Pvu`vevwR, ‡UÛvievwR, ‡evgv evwR, ¸wj ‡Qvov, Kjn, Ly‡bi bwRi ‡`LvB hvq ni nv‡gkv| d‡j gvby‡li Rxe‡b ¯^cœ f‡½i cªwZdjb ‡`Lv hvq mvdj¨ jv‡fi cwie‡Z© | Avgiv ‰bwZKZvi PP©vi cª`k©b bv K‡i `yb©xwZ Qwo‡q \_vwK mgv‡Ri me© ¯Í‡i| mr, wgZe¨qx, mZ¨ev`x, `qv, †¯œngqxZvi wb`k©b bv ‡`wL‡q Avgiv wg\_¨vev`x, ¯^v\_©ciZv, wbôziZv, AjmZvi cÖmvi NwU‡q \_vwK mviv fye‡b | gvbeZvi cªKvk bv NwU‡q mevB UvKvi wcQ‡b QyU‡Q, A‡b‡Ki e¨w³MZ Rxeb ej‡Z wKQy bvB| mšÍvb, wcZv-gvZv‡K A‡b‡K we›`ygvÎ mgq ch©šÍ ‡`b bv, Avgiv A‡b‡K m„RbkxjZvi ewntcªKvk bv NwU‡q aŸsmvZ¥K K‡g© wb‡R‡K wb‡ew`Z K‡i \_vwK| Avgv‡`i gbbkxjZvi weKvk bv NwU‡q Avgiv KzwPšÍv K‡i \_vwK| Avgiv c¶ wb‡`ªi mØe¨envi bv K‡i wewfbœ Aciv‡a Rwo‡q \_vwK ‡ewkifvM gvbyl| Avgiv RvMwZK ‡gv‡n Av”Qbœ Ggb wK ‡`Lv hvq Avgiv Avgv‡`i m„wóKZ©vi K\_v ch©šÍ fy‡j hvB, Avgv‡`i ‡gvn nIqv DwPZ Avjøvn, wcZv-gvZv, mšÍvb mnKgx©, ¸iæRb wk¶K Dbv‡`i cªwZ K…ZÁZv, gvbweK PwiÎ, weKv‡k wb‡R‡K D‡b¥vwPZ K‡i cwievi, mgvR, ‡`k‡K GKhyM GwM‡q wb‡q ‡h‡Z cvwi|

**mZ¨evw`Zv t-**

fye‡b wg\_¨vi RqRqKv‡i AvRKvj mZ¨ev`x‡`i gvbyl wZi¯‹vi K‡i \_v‡Kb| m¤§vb bv K‡i gvbyl cªwZwbqZ Aí wKQy‡Z wg\_¨v e‡j \_v‡Kb| wg\_¨v ejv‡Z Avgiv we›`ygvÎ j¾v‡eva Kwi bv| wkïKvj ‡\_‡K A‡b‡K wcZv, gvZv ev ¸iæRb‡`i wg\_¨v e‡j \_v‡Kb| wkïKvj †\_‡K Mí ejvi gZ A‡b‡K AmZ¨ e‡j wewfbœ Kjn, d¨vkv`, m„wó K‡i \_v‡Kb| Avgiv we`¨vj‡qi cwiågY Kivi mgq Ávb Avni‡Yi mgq Am‡Z¨i Avkªq wb‡q \_vwK| Avgv‡`i Aa¨vemv‡q ‡Kvb Abykxj‡bi mgq `xN© mgq jvM‡j Avgiv n‡j ‡Q‡o †`B wKš‘ hw` wkÿK ev mncvVx‡`i mvnvh¨ ‡bB Zvn‡j nq‡Zv ¯^í mg‡q Zvi mgvwß NUv‡Z cvwi| Avgiv cªPj‡b wek¦vmx, wb‡Ri cªwZ AvZ¥wek¦vm I KmiZ K‡i mncvVx‡`i nvwi‡q cª\_g mvwi‡Z Avm‡Z cvwi| cwiev‡ii m`m¨iv fyj ey‡S G‡K Ac‡ii m¤úK© ¸‡jv wewl‡q Zywj A‡b‡K `xN© mgq cwiev‡ii m`m¨ AvZ¥xq-¯^R‡bi m‡½ evK¨ wewbgq Kiv ch©šÍ eÜ iv‡Lb| Avgiv A‡b¨i D”Pgv‡bi K‡g©i Rb¨ A‡b¨i cªwZ fv‡jvevmv bv ‡`wL‡q wew¯§Z n‡q cwo| AmZ¨ Z\_¨ cwi‡ekb K‡i \_vwK| A‡b‡K cwiev‡ii cÖwZ `vwqZ¡ Ae‡njv K‡i fyj Z\_¨ mieivn K‡i Kg©¯’‡j Avgiv `vwqZ¡ cvj‡b Amr Dcvq Aej¤^b K‡i mwVK Lei ‡Mvcb K‡i \_vwK| we‡Zi ‡¶‡Î Avgiv wb‡Ri ‡Kvb ‡`vl \_vK‡j ‡mUv AvZ¥cªKvk Kwi bv| we`¨vj‡q ev Kg©¯’v‡b wb‡Ri AcviMZvi K\_v Avgiv m‡Z¨i Avovj K‡i \_vwK cwiev‡i, mgv‡R Avgiv cª‡qvRbxq wRwbm¸‡jv Am‡Z¨i Rb¨ ¯^vgx ¯¿xi we‡”Q` N‡U| AmZ¨ mšÍv‡bi m‡½ wcZv-gvZvi `~iZ¡ m„wó K‡i| wewfbœ cªwZôv‡b gvbyl mwVK Z\_¨ bv cwi‡ekb K‡i m‡e©v”P ¯’v‡b AwawôZ nq| ivRbxwZ‡Z gvbyl Am‡Z¨i Avkªq wb‡q ‡`k, mgvR I RbM‡Yi ¶wZi aŸs‡mi KviY NwU‡q \_v‡K| Pjyb Avgiv mZ¨ev`x n‡q wb‡Ri B”Qvi wemR©b w`‡q ‡mev K‡i Rxe‡b mg…w× NUv‡bvi ‡Póv Kie|

**m‡¤§vnb t-**

RbMY ‡h wKfv‡e fv‡jvevmvi gvbyl, wk¶K Kg©¯’v‡bi AatZb Kg©KZ©v‡K m‡¤§vnb K‡i \_v‡K| wecixZ wj‡½i G‡KK Rb Ab¨‡K A‰bwZKfv‡e m‡¤§vnb K‡i \_v‡K wb‡Ri evmbv, ¯^cœ‡K c~Y© Kivi Rb¨| A‡b‡K cwievi-cwiR‡bi cªwZ, kª×v, fv‡jvevmv, Av`i, ‡mœn, D`viZv, `vq-`vwqZ¡ hv m¤úK©¸‡jv‡K AUyU iv‡L Zvi cªwZ m‡¤§vnb bv K‡i wnsmv, AnsKvi, Me©, cwiPh©v, Acev`, w`‡q cwi‡ek‡K KyjywlZ K‡i \_v‡K `xN© mgq cªwZ‡kva civqY n‡q| Avgiv Ab¨ ÎywU Ki‡j ¶gv bv K‡i Zv‡K Av‡iv cv‡ci w`‡K avweZ K‡i \_vwK| A‡b‡KB ‡QvU‡ejv ‡\_‡K GKUvi ci GKUv Ac~Y© Kivi cªwZ‡hvwMZvq ‡gvwnZ n‡q \_v‡Kb wb‡Ri Afxó¨ j‡¶¨i Rb¨ KL‡bv g‡b K‡ib bv| GUv ïay Mwn©Z Aciva ‡hgb ‡KD hw` wLjMvuI \_v‡Kb, ‡mLvb ‡\_‡K avbgwÛ Zvici ¸jkvb Avevm wbg©vY K‡ib Zvi Rb¨ hZ Am`ycvq Aej¤^b Kivi Zv K‡i \_v‡Kb| AvR‡Ki 10 jvL UvKvi Mvwo‡Z wZb †\_‡K cvuP eQi ci 20 jvL GgbwK GK ‡KvwU UvKv e¨q K‡i \_v‡Kb hvbevnb µ‡qi Rb¨ wb‡Ri Av‡gv` Ryjy‡mi Rb¨ cwiev‡ii Ab¨ m`m¨‡`i cªwZ KZ©e¨ ch©šÍ fy‡j hvb| mgv‡Ri Ae‡nwjZ RbM‡Yi cªwZ Avgv‡`i ‡h `vwqZ¡ Av‡Q Zv Avgiv KL‡bv wb‡Ri wPšÍvq ¯’vb ch©šÍ ‡`B bv A‡b‡K Ny‡li cªwZ, AvwfRv‡Z¨i cªwZ, m‡¤§vnb \_v‡K mrfv‡e A\_© DcvR©‡bi cwie‡Z© A‡b‡K Áv‡bi cªwZ m‡¤§vnb bv ‡\_‡K KywPšÍvq `xN© mgq KvwU‡q weev`, gvivgvwi, GgbwK nvbvnvwb K‡i wb‡Ri aŸsm I A‡b¨i AatcZb NwU‡q \_v‡Kb| Avgv‡`i m‡¤§vnb \_vKv DwPZ fw³, ‡c«g, AbyivM, gvqv, gnvbyfeZv, wgZe¨vwqZv, `vwqZ¡‡eva, Av`e-Kvq`v, gvR©bv, mn‡hvwMZv, Lv`¨ Ab¨‡K cwi‡ekb e¯¿ cª`vb, Aby`vb, mZZv, mZ¨evw`Zv, wbqgvbyewZ©Zv, cÖwZkÖæwZcivqYZv, cwi”QbœZv, GKvMÖZv, AvšÍwiKZv, webqZv kvwšÍ, m¤ú„w³, mg„×Zv, Áv‡bi Av‡ek, gvbeZv, Avwe®‹vi, mwØ”Qv, msKí, mvg\_¨©, kvšÍ, bvgªZv, K…ZÁZv, ‡mev, Kg©V, AvZ¥wek¦vm, ¯^vej¤^x, gbbkxjZv, exiZ¡, `„pZv, mwnòzZvi cÖwZ ‡hb wek¦‡K Avðh©wš^Z Ki‡Z cvwi|

**eÜyZ¡ fvevm¤ú~Y© t-**

Mª‡n wewfbœ e¨w³‡Z¡i gbyl RvwZ we`¨gvb| A‡b‡K jvRyK n‡q \_v‡K, Mª‡n emev‡mi mgq A‡b‡K wb‡Ri mgm¨vi K\_v Ab¨‡K Rvbv‡Z ms‡KvP ‡eva K‡i \_v‡Kb| cvVkvjvq, K‡g©, mgv‡R, mvgvwRK ‡hvMv‡hv‡Mi mg‡q gvby‡li AcªKvwkZ fv‡ei Rb¨ Kvh© m¤úv`b, cªMwZ cªhyw³i c\_‡K ïfg Ki‡Z AšÍivq nq I‡V| m½x wbe©vP‡b Avgiv weP¶YZvi cwiPq w`‡q `xN© mgq ‡R‡b wb‡q Avgvi m‡½ Zvi mv`„k¨ n‡e wKbv Zv bv ‡R‡bB A‡b‡K ‰eevwnK eÜ‡b Ave× n‡q c‡o c‡i bvbvwea cªwZK~jZvq Rwo‡q cwo GgbwK wew”Qbœ n‡q cwo G‡K Aci ‡\_‡K A‡b‡K wb‡Ri M«v‡gi Rb¨ A‡b¨i m‡½ wewfbœ ‡jb‡`‡bi Rb¨ c«Kí m¤úbœ Kivi Rb¨ wb‡Ri c«‡qvRbxq Z\_¨ ch©šÍ Rvbvi c«‡Póv bv K‡i `xN© mgq jvMvb Ges ‡jvKmv‡bi m¤§yLxb nb| Avgiv A‡b¨i MVbkxj aviYv‡K Kg© m¤úv`b Kivi Rb¨ M«nY Kwi bv hw` Zv Avgv‡`i g‡Zi weiæ‡× n‡q \_v‡K hw`I Zv‡Z mgvR, cwievi, ‡`k DcK…Z n‡eb| A‡b‡K Aa¨vq‡bi mgq ‡Kvb cvV iß Ki‡Z `xN© mgq AwZevwnZ n‡jI eÜy ev wk¶‡Ki kiYvcbœ nb bv hv‡Z `ªæZ ‡KŠkj AvqË Ki‡Z cvi‡eb| Avgiv cwiågY, ag©xq Abyôvb, mvgvwRK Abyôv‡b mvgvb¨ Dcnvi ch©šÍ w`B bv hv‡Z m¤úK© Dbœqb I Lywki Av‡gR Qov‡Z cv‡i | M…‡ni ivbœv Kivi mgq ¸iæRb ev cxwoZ e¨w³‡`i wKQy Lvevi cwi‡ekb K‡i Dbv‡`i gy‡Li Z…wßi SjK ‡`L‡Z cvwi| wb‡R wejvwmZvq Mvu fvwm‡q bv w`‡q mvgvb¨ A\_© AvZ¥xq cwiRb M«v‡gi Abv\_‡`i Abœ, e¯¿, evm¯’vb, wkÿv, wPwKrmvq e¨q K‡i \_vK‡Z cv‡i Avgv‡`i me©`v cwiev‡ii m‡½ AšÍZ GK‡ejv Avnvi, e‡Üi w`b ‡eov‡Z ev evRvi Kiv `k©bxq ¯’vb cwi`k©b, wUwf‡Z wk¶bxq Abyôv‡b GKm‡½ Dc‡fvM Kiv, wc«qRb‡`i cQ›`xq Lv`¨ cwi‡ekb K‡i, ag©xq Abyôv‡b mva¨ g‡Z Dcnvi c«`vb K‡i , mšÍvb‡`i mvg\_¨© Abymv‡i gvbweK, PwiÎ Dbœq‡bi mnvqK n‡q, cvV¨`v‡b, Awd‡m, gmwR‡`, mevi m‡½ ‡mŠ›`h¨©c~Y© AvPiY K‡i Avgiv G c…w\_ex‡Z cwiYZ Ki‡Z cvwi|

**AKcU t-**

RbMY m”QbœZv bv ‡`wL‡q ÿwZi jy‡KvPywi K‡i cwievi, mgvR, ‡`k, cvV¨vqj, Kg©ms¯’v‡bi m¤§yLxb n‡q \_v‡K| ‡KD hLb m¤úK©, m¤ú`, Kv‡R wewaweiæ×Zv K‡i ZLb gvbyl Zv‡K j¾vi bv w`‡q cªksmv K‡i GKv‡j wKš‘ Avgv‡`i KiYxq ‡h ‡KD hLb fyj K‡i Zv‡K my›`ifv‡e ïa‡i ‡`Iqv, AvRKvj Pvu`vevwR, ‡UÛvi evwR, Nyl ‡L‡q A\_© DcvR©b‡K ‡MŠi‡ei welq g‡b K‡i ‡h, Avgiv PvKwPK¨gq Rxebhvcb Ki‡Z cvw”Q A\_P fv‡e bv ‡h `yt¯’ gvby‡li m¤ú` jy‡U Ibv‡`i gvb‡eZi Rxe‡bi w`‡K avweZ KiwQ| ‡`‡ki Dbœq‡bi A\_© AvZ¥mvr K‡i wb‡Ri ‡hŠjyl evov‡jI ‡`‡ki A\_©bxwZ‡K we‡k¦i wcQ‡b mvwi‡Z wb‡q mevi Kiæbvi cvÎ nw”Q| whbviv Ab¨v‡qi weiæ‡× ewjô c`‡¶c wb‡Z Pvb msL¨vq Aí nIqv‡Z UvKvi cvnvo M‡ob Zv‡`i‡K ‡Kvb ‡KvYVvmv K‡i iv‡Lb Zv‡`i d‡j ‡`k‡K aŸs‡mi w`‡K wb‡q hvb| Kg©¯’‡j gvbyl wb‡Ri `vwq‡Z¡i K\_v fy‡j wM‡q Mí¸Re I AjmZvq mgq KvUvb| Avgv‡`i mnKg©x‡`i ¯§iY Kwi‡q ‡`Iqv DwPZ ‡h gvby‡li mgq g~j¨evb GB ¶y`« cwim‡i Avgv‡`i cwiµg‡b ZvB Dbœq‡bi Zv e¨q KiY ‡mUv n‡Z c‡i Avw\_©K ev gvbwmK weKv‡k| Avgiv cxwoZ n‡j A‡b‡K ms‡KvP ‡eva Kwi Avgv‡`i gvbwmK I kvixwiK e¨\_v Ab¨‡K Rvbv‡Z wKš‘ AKc‡U Ab¨‡K A¯^w¯Íi K\_v Rvwb‡q `ªæZ Av‡eM jvf K‡i wb‡R‡K mPj I cwiev‡ii Ab¨‡K myLx Ki‡Z mvnvh¨ Ki‡Z cvwi| cvi¯úvwiK m¤úK©, we`¨vjq K‡g©, mvgvwRKZv me©Î AKcU n‡q wb‡Ri ¯^cœxj Av`k©‡K Ab¨‡K ‡evaMg¨ K‡i cvwievwiK `vwqZ¡ I KZ©e¨ my`„p Kiv hvq Am‡Z¨i Avovj K‡i | K‡g© whbv‡`i `¶Zv GKUv wel‡q c«wZôvb Pvjv‡bvi Rb¨ h‡\_ó bv n‡j Dbv‡`i Ab¨ Kv‡R wewb‡qvM Ki‡j nq‡Zv mvd‡j¨i m‡½ DËxY© n‡q jv‡fi gyL ‡`L‡Z cvi‡ev|

**cªwZkÖæwZcivqY t-**

evj¨Kvj ‡\_‡K eva¨Kvj ch©šÍ Avgiv wewfbœ ai‡bi cªwZkÖæwZ K‡i \_v‡K Ab¨‡K ‡mUv n‡Z cv‡i K‡g©i, k«‡gi, A‡\_©i, m¤ú‡K©i, fvjevmv, ‡mœ‡ni hLb I Avgiv ‡gŠwLKfv‡e Avevi KLbI wjwLZ cªwZkÖæwZ w`‡q \_vwK| AwaKvsk gvbyl m‡Z¨i Avovj K‡i \_v‡Kb cªwZkÖæwZ cvj‡bi ‡¶‡Î A‡b‡K Avw\_©K Aby`vb wb‡q \_v‡K| evox, wPwKrmvi Rb¨, e¨emvi Rb¨, wKš‘ ‡`Lv hvq hLb mvg‡\_¨©i AwaKvix nb H UvKv ‡diZ ‡`Iqvi Rb¨ Dwb Z‡e w`‡Z A¯^xKvi K‡i \_v‡Kb| A‡b‡K e…× wcZv gvZvi Abœ, e¯¿, evm¯’vb, wPwKrmv Ibvi `vwqZ¡ nIqv m‡Ë¡I cvjb K‡ib bv| Avgiv Avgv‡`i mšÍv‡bi wewfbœ Iqv` w`‡q Zv cvjb K‡i Zv‡`i AvµgYvZ¥K K‡i \_vwK Ges wewfbœ wech©q ‡W‡K Avwb| A‰bwZK gvbyl ‡Kvgjgbv gvbyl‡K wg\_¨v Iqv`v w`‡q wb‡Ri ¯^v\_©wmw× K‡i Ibv‡`i AatcZb ‡W‡K Av‡b| Avgiv weevn eÜ‡b Ave× nIqvi mgq †cÖwgK ‡c«wgKv wewfbœ wee…wZ w`‡q \_v‡Kb wb®úwË Rxe‡b ‡`Lv hv‡e Dbvi PwiÎ wecixZ ag©x A‡b‡KB nZvk n‡q Kj‡ni m…wó K‡i \_v‡Kb| Avgiv we‡`k cwiågY Kwi wk¶v ev K‡g©i Rb¨ MšÍe¨¯’‡j ‡cŠuQv‡bvi ci Avgv‡`i ¯^cœf½ nq ‰eVK Z‡\_¨i Rb¨| cªvK…Z `y‡h©v‡M, Avw\_©K Dc‡`k, kª‡gi A½xKvi K‡i \_vwK Avgv‡`i dzmiZ \_vK‡jI Avgiv Zv A‡bK mgq m¤úv`b Kwi bv| gvby‡li A\_©‰bwZK ev kvixwiK `y`©kvq Avgiv wewfbœ c«wZÁv K‡i \_vwK myw`‡bi Avkvq wKš‘ ‡`Lv hv‡e Avgiv A‡b‡K Zv cvjb Ki‡Z e¨\_© n‡q Dbv‡`i AvNvZ K‡i \_vwK| Avgiv Rxe‡bi wewfbœ ¯Í‡i wewfbœ A½xKvi Kivi mgq Avgv‡`i ‡gav, g‡bi, ‡`‡ni K\_v we‡ePbv K‡i ‡hb Zv h\_vh\_ mgq cvjb K‡i mevB‡K wew¯§Z Ki‡Z cvwi|

**‰¯^ivPvi we‡ivax t-**

AbybœZ ‡`‡k bxwZ ewnf©~Z gbyl¨ RvwZ me©Î ‰¯^ivPvwiZv Kv‡qg K‡i‡Qb K‡qK hyM a‡i| Giv hZ Ab¨vq c…w\_ex‡Z eZ©gvb Zv K‡i \_v‡K Pywi, Nyl, e¨wfPvi, Pvu`vevwR, ‡UÛvievwR, Me©, AnsKvi, wg\_¨v, wnsmv, weev`, gvivgvwi, KvUvKvwU, LybvLywb, cÖf„wZ K‡i wbixn gvbyl‡K me©Î M«v‡mi g‡a¨ iv‡L| Giv wb‡Ri Kzcªf…wZ PwiZv\_© Kivi Rb¨ `jv`wj K‡i \_v‡K mr wbixn gvby‡li weiæ‡×| G‡`i wbg©gZvq fv‡jvevmv, ‡mœn, ‡cªg, Av`i ,gvqv, Av`e-Kvq`v, fw³, kª×v, AgvwqKZv, k…•Ljv, D`viZv, AvšÍwiKZv, ag©civqYZv, mnvqZv, K…ZÁZv, mwnòyZv, wgZe¨vwqZv, kvwšÍ, AvZ¥wek¦vm, mvnwmKZv c«vq weij Ghy‡M Avgiv mš¿vm Kv‡qg Kiv‡K M‡e©i welq g‡b Kwi| 16 ‡\_‡K 17 eQ‡ii Ziæ‡Yi nv‡Z GKUv wifjevi awi‡q w`‡q Zv‡K ‰bivk¨ m…wói KvwiMi ‰Zwi Kwi ‡hLv‡b Zvi cvV¨ wel‡qi AeMZ n‡q ‡`‡ki c«MwZ‡Z mnvqZv Kivi Kvg¨| A‡b‡K GwZg‡`i m‡½ ‰¯^ivPvix AvPiY K‡i \_v‡K| `ye¨©envi, Ab¨vq fv‡e Zv‡`i m¤ú` M«vm K‡i \_v‡K| Avgiv mgv‡Ri Z\_vKw\_Z wbgœgv‡bi KvR hviv K‡i Zv‡`i m‡½ nxb, ee©i AvPiY K‡i \_vwK KL‡bv fvwebv Dbv‡`i k«‡g Avgv‡`i c«Z¨wnK Rxe‡b KZ c«‡qvRb| wkí c«wZôv‡bi cwiPvjbv Kiv Dbv‡`i Kg©x‡`i A‡bK mgq ‡nq K‡i \_v‡Kb KL‡bvI fv‡e bv Dbv‡`i ‡gavk«‡gi mgš^‡q Dbv‡`i AvR‡Ki GB e¨emvwqK DbœwZi PvweKvwV| Amr ‡jv‡Kiv wb‡Ri c«v‡Yi Rb¨ wb‡Ri mve©‡fŠgZ¡ eRvq ivLvi Rb¨ A‡bK `yb©xwZ Avk«q M«nY K‡i \_v‡Kb| wk¶v feb ag©xq c«wZôv‡bi cwiPvjK QvÎ-QvÎx‡K Abykxjb bv Kwi‡q eKvewK K‡i Zv‡`i AvM«n ‡\_‡K weiZ iv‡Lb | kvmKiv ev ivR‰bwZK ‡bZviv ‡`‡ki Kj¨v‡Y eûgyLx c`‡¶c bv wb‡q DrcxoK nq c‡ob ‡`k‡K wkígyLx Kivi Rb¨ hvi Kydj A‡bK eQi RbMY‡K ‡fvMvq| Avgiv cwievi, mgvR, ‡hLv‡bB Rxe‡b weivR Kwi bv ‡Kb ïf mywPwšÍZ av‡ci wePiY K‡i mevB‡K cwiZyó Ki‡Z cvwi|

**eY©ev` we‡ivax t-**

fye‡b gvbyl GLb ‡mŠ›`h© ‡Mu‡\_ eY©, wk¶v, UvKv, A‡b‡K a‡g©i c¶cvwZZ¡ K‡i \_v‡K| A‡b‡K ‡Pnviv ‡mŠ›`h© ‡K m½x Kivi mgq c«vavb¨ w`‡q \_v‡K Zv‡K gvbyl wn‡m‡e hvPvB bv K‡i, A‡bK wk¶vi cwiwa wePvi K‡i mvgvwRKfv‡e wgkvi mgq hw`I wZwb Acivax n‡q \_v‡K| Avgiv AvZ¥xq eo‡jv‡Ki m‡½ wgk‡Z cQ›` Kwi wb‡Ri wcZv-gvZvi cªwZ `vwqZ¡ ch©šÍ cvjb Kwi bv| A‡b‡KB A\_©‰bwZKfv‡e ¯^vej¤^xZv evi wk¶vq ‡Zgb cvi`k©x bv n‡j AvZ¥xqZvi m¤úK© ch©šÍ iv‡L bv| mncvVx‡`i g‡a¨ hviv wcQ‡b mvwi‡Z \_vK‡Z \_v‡K Zv‡`i Ab¨iv AeÁv K‡i wKš‘ ‡mUv bv K‡i Avgiv Zv‡`i GwMq hvIqvi Rb¨ mvnvh¨ Ki‡Z cvwi| Avgv‡`i mevi g‡b ivL‡Z n‡e fye‡b Avgv‡`i Rxeb ‡hb ‡njvq KvwU‡q ‡`Iqv bv nq Avgiv Avgv‡`i gw¯Í®‹ cÂB›`ªxq we‡eK‡K wb‡`©k Kg©x I Ab¨‡K Av`k© bvMwiK wn‡m‡e M‡o Zyj‡Z mvnvh¨ Ki‡Z cvwi| A‡b‡KB M…n cwiPvwjZ ev mgv‡Ri Z\_vKw\_Z wbgœweË‡`i M…‡n AvmevecÎ e¨envi, Lv`¨ c«`vb K‡i bv h\_vh\_fv‡e, m¤§vbRbK AvPiY K‡ib bv Zy”Q Zvw”Qj¨ K‡ib| A\_P Avgv‡`i wPšÍvq Avmv DwPZ ‡h, Avgv‡`i Rxeb Avb›`gyLi n‡”Q Dbv‡`i k«‡gi wewbgq Avgiv wbgœweË‡`i ev Aí wkw¶Z‡`i mvgvwRKfv‡e eqKU Kwi| A‡bK wfbœ a‡g©i gvby‡li m‡½ wgk‡Z cQ›` K‡i bv wKš‘ cÖwZwU a‡g©i gvby‡li †\_‡K wk¶vbxq A‡bK wKQy i‡q‡Q, hv Avcbv‡K gnvb K‡i Zyj‡Z cv‡i ‡`‡ki gvby‡li Kv‡Q| Avgiv cÖevmx hviv Rvbv Rbvev A‡bK mgq Ab¨ ‡`‡ki gvby‡li m‡½ wgk‡Z KywÚZ ‡eva Kwi wKš‘ hLb wgk‡eb ZLb ‡`L‡eb Ibv‡`i Rxebavi‡Yi c×wZ, Lv`¨vfvl, Avcbvi Rxeb‡K A‡bK AvKl©Yxq K‡i Zyj‡e me©R‡bi Kv‡Q| Avgiv ‡RŠjy‡li avivq mwnZ hLb whbviv mvaviY Rxeb hvcb K‡ib Dbv‡`i D‡c¶v K‡i \_vwK| Avgv‡`i mevi msKí nIqv DwPZ Avgiv ‡hb gvby‡li m‡½ wePiY Kivi mgq cy‡Y¨i ficyi‡K AbyPi K‡i \_vwK|

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we‡k¦ cwievi ‡\_‡K we`¨vjq, K‡g©, mvgvwRK Abyôv‡b, ag©xq Abyôv‡b, gbyl¨ RvwZi ewjô f~wgKv Kvh©m¤úv`‡b AZ¨všÍ `iKvi| Avgiv hLb mnPi‡`i m‡½ Ae¯’vb Kwi ZLb ‰bwZKZv jovB‡q wb‡Ri ‡bZ…Z¡ c«Kvk K‡i Rqx n‡Z nq cvV¨vj‡q evÜex‡`i eÜy‡`i m‡½ cov‡kvbv mgq Mí¸Re c«‡R± Kivi mgq wb‡Ri m…Rbkxj ‡KŠkj Aej¤^b K‡i wk¶K‡K fi‡K w`‡q c«wZôv‡bi mybvg Pviw`‡K Qwo‡q w`‡Z n‡e ‡`‡ki me wk¶v\_©x‡`i djvdj ‡K ‡Uvc‡K| Avgv‡`i G‡¶‡Î gw¯Í®‹ I gb‡bi weKvk NUv‡Z n‡e, Avgv‡`i ‡gŠwjK Pvwn`v Abœ, e¯¿, evm¯’vb, wk¶v, wPwKrmvi Rb¨ Avgv‡`i eyw×gËvi gva¨‡g Li‡Pi mvk«q NUv‡Z cvwi DbœZgv‡bi mye¨e¯’v K‡i cwiev‡ii mevB‡K mej ivLvi Rb¨ Avgiv kvixwiK I gvbwmKfv‡e civgk© w`‡Z cvwi| cwiev‡ii mevB‡K Avb›`gyLi cwi‡e‡k weivR Kivi Rb¨ mycivgk© w`‡q mevi ‰`bw›`b mgm¨vi mgvavb Ki‡Z cvwi| hZB c«wZK~jZv AvmyK bv ‡Kb, ‡mUv n‡Z cv‡i gvbwmK cxob, kvixwiK hš¿Yv ,A\_©‰bwZK `y‡f©vM me ‡hb Avgv‡`i mwnòy \_vKvi Rb¨ wb‡R‡K c«¯‘Z ivL‡Z nq| c«vK…wZK `y‡h©vM, ‰ecøweK `y‡h©vM, Avgv‡`i mvnmx f~wgKvi wbZvšÍ cª‡qvRb A‡bK mgq A\_©‰bwZK, mvgvwRK `y‡h©vM K‡qK eQi ‡j‡M hvq| ¯^vfvweK ch©v‡q Avm‡Z gvby‡li Av¯’v AR©b GZ mnR bq| Avgv‡`i `„pZvi m‡½ AvZ¥wek¦vm wb‡q mevB‡K wb‡Ri hyw³ w`‡q HK¨gZ Kiv A‡bK mgq KóKi n‡q DV‡e ag©‡¶‡Î wb‡R‡K mnKg©x‡`i m‡½ cvjøv w`‡q GwM‡q ‡h‡Z n‡j ‡gav, gbb, cwik«‡gi mgš^q NUv‡bv LyeB KÚKgq n‡q I‡V| A‡b‡K wb‡Ri Ae¯’vb cwieZ©b K‡i Dbœq‡bi wkL‡i ‡cŠuQv‡Z A‡bK mgq jv‡M| wbKUeZ©x AvZ¥xq-¯^Rb `y‡f©`¨ ‡Kvb c«wZôv‡b ‡iv‡M AvµvšÍ n‡j ev gvbwmK wecwh©Z n‡j `ytmvnmx n‡q me ‡gvKv‡ejv Ki‡Z nq| c«wZwU gvby‡li g‡a¨ ‡bZ…Z¡ ‡`Iqvi g‡Zv ¶gZv AR©b Ki‡Z n‡e ‰kke ‡\_‡K ‡hb Pjvi c\_ gm…Y nq|

**AgvwqKZv t-**

GKv‡ji gvby‡li ‰a‡h©i fxlY NvUwZ ‡`Lv hvq| Avgiv Avgv‡`i g‡Zi Awgj n‡jB ivMvwš^Z, ev`vbyev`, gvivgvwi, GgbwK LybvLywb ch©šÍ c‡o \_vwK| Avgv‡`i mevi g‡a¨ wk¶v, m¤ú`, eskeY©, Gme wb‡qMe© I AnsKv‡ii Rb¨ Avgiv Ab¨‡K AeÁv K‡i \_vwK| A‡b‡Ki m¤ú‡`i cv\_‡ii AwaKvix nIqvi c‡i nxb `wi`ªI n‡q \_v‡Kb Ggb bwRi I Av‡Q| A‡bK ‡gavex QvÎ/QvÎxi ‡P‡q gvSvwiiv A‡bK eo c‡`i AwaKvix n‡q \_v‡Kb AmvgwiKZvi Rb¨ A‡bK ¶y`« e¨emvqx bvgªZv w`‡q ‡`‡ki c«fvekvjx c«wZôv‡bi gvwjK n‡q \_v‡Kb| A‡b‡K Zv‡`i AvZ¥AnwgKvi Rb¨ Rxe‡bi mewKQy‡Z e¨\_© nb ‡hgb mvsmvwiK Rxe‡bi Aemvb, cvV¨vjq wcQ‡bi mvwi‡Z Ae¯’vb, K‡g© G‡KK Awdm ‡\_‡K Ab¨ Awd‡m AeZiY, wewfbœ ‡iv‡M RR©wiZ, Avgiv webv cqmvq A‡b¨i mycivgk© ch©šÍ M«nY Kwi bv| wbgœ Avqx‡`i mvg‡b ‡`L‡j wmU‡K cwo ‡nq Kwi| Avgiv weKj½‡`i ‡`L‡j N…Yvi `…wó‡Z ZvKvq, Avgv‡`i I¯Ív‡`i I e…×‡`i c«wZ m`q e¨envi Kiv DwPZ| Avgiv ¸iæR‡bi c«wZ webqx n‡Z BZ¯ÍZ ‡eva Kwi| Avgiv ‡QvU‡`i kvm‡bi ¯^‡i K\_v bv e‡j ‡mœ‡ni `…wó‡Z ZvKv‡Z cvwi| Avgiv Avgv‡`i `vwqZ¡ cvjbKv‡j M«vnK‡`i webqx n‡q Z¡wiZ MwZ‡Z Kvh©¨ mgvav‡bi cª‡Póv Pvjvq bv| RM‡Z hLb ‡hLv‡b cwiågY Kwi bv ‡Kb Avgv‡`i my›`i mywPwšÍZ AvPiY mevi cÖ‡Z¨wnK Rxeb‡K ‡hb mnR mvejxj mevi c«Z¨wnK Rxeb‡K †hb mnR mvejxj MwZgq K‡i ‡mw`‡K mevi bRi ivL‡Z n‡e|

**myk„•Lj t-**

f~-gÛ‡ji me©Î wbqgewnf©~Z Av¯’v we`¨gvb| cvwievwiK wbqg, mvgvwRK, ivR‰bwZK Kg©¯’j wbqg, ag©xq wbqg ‡f‡½ mevB Mwe©Z ‡eva K‡i| cvwievwiK cwi‡ek myk„sLjZv cwi‡ek eRvq ivLv GLb `y®‹i| cwiev‡ii A‡b‡Ki wb`«v `xN© nIqvi Rb¨ Awd‡m, we`¨vj‡q wbw`©ó mgq ‡cŠuQv‡Z cv‡ib bv| Kv‡iv evmvq wZb ‡ejv Avnvi ivbœv nq wbw`©ó mg‡qi ci cwiev‡ii wewfbœ gvby‡li Lv`¨ M«n‡Yi ZviZg¨ ‡`Lv hvq| cvwievwiK wm×v‡šÍi g‡Zi Awgj n‡j A‡b‡Ki AwM«g g~wZ© ‡Pnviv ‡`Lv ‡`q gvbyl GLb webv Kvi‡Y Ajm¨ Rxe‡b Af¨¯Í n‡q KvR Ki‡Z n‡j ‡i‡M hvb wb‡Ri `vwqZ¡ ch©šÍ Ae‡njv K‡ib| Avgiv Avgv‡`i †gavi weKvk bv NwU‡q wKfv‡e mnR Dcv‡q ‰`bw›`b KvR/cvV¨vqb/Kg©¯’vb mdjZv AR©b Ki‡e ‡mUv Avgv‡`i j¶¨ MfxiZvq ‡h‡Z PvB bv| A‡b‡K iƒp AvPiY ch©šÍ K‡i \_v‡Kb wb‡Ri A‰bwZKZv‡K ‰ea Kivi Rb¨| AvRKvj AgvbweK AvPiY Kivi Rb¨ gvbyl Dk…sLj n‡q wb‡R‡K evnev w`‡Z \_v‡K| AvR‡Ki gvbyl wn‡m‡e emevm Kivi Rb¨ ‡hme c«‡qvRb ¸Yvejx AR©b Kiv ‡K AcgvbRbK g‡b K‡i \_v‡Kb, wb‡R‡K mš¿vmx wn‡m‡e cwiPq w`‡Z gvbyl AnsKvi I Mwe©Z ‡eva K‡i KL‡bvI fv‡e bv ‡m GKUv N…Yv I Awfkvc ‡m ciKv‡ji wn‡m‡e gvbylI m…wóKZ©v ‡\_‡K wb‡Ri LvZvq Rgv Ki‡Qb| wb‡R‡K PZyi fv‡eb Dwb gbyl¨RvwZi fye‡b bg«Zv ‡`wL‡q Rxe‡bi c«wZ gyn~‡Z© my‡KŠk‡j Ab¨‡K AvNvZ bv K‡i mvg‡b GwM‡q ‡h‡Z nq mevB‡K Z…wßi nvwm ‡dvUv‡bvi Rb¨|

**wbqgvewZ©Zv t-**

wbqg f½ Ghy‡Mi d¨vkb| mevB cvwievwiK wbqg, wb‡R‡K my¯’ ivLvi wbqg, gvbwmK ev kvixwiKfv‡e Kvh©µg Kivi Rb¨ ‡hvM¨ bv ch©šÍ A‡b‡K| d‡j Aí eq‡m wewfbœ e¨vwa‡Z fz‡M \_v‡Kb| Avgiv Aa¨emvq I Awd‡m e¨¯Í \_vwK A‡b‡K Avnvi kixiPP©v I wb`ªvi e¨vNvZ NUvq| Avgv‡`i kix‡ii c«wZ hZœ wb‡Z n‡e ,¯^v¯’¨MZ wbqg Avgv‡`i g‡a¨ A‡b‡Ki Rvbv bvB| mylg Lv`¨ Avgiv A‡b‡K M«nY Kwi bv, ‰kke ‡\_‡K wkï‡`i jvjb-cvj‡bi Rb¨ Avgiv AwZwi³ Av`i ‡mœ‡ni Rb¨ Zv‡`i gvbweK wbqg¸‡jv AvqË Ki‡Z ‡Zgb c«‡Póv Pvjvq bv d‡j ‰K‡kvi ‡\_‡K Iiv wb‡R‡K K‡g©i Dchy³ Kivi Rb¨ wewfbœ mgm¨vq RR©wiZ nq hLb ZLb wb‡R‡K ¯^vfvweK PjvP‡ji ‡hvM¨ Ki‡Z cv‡i bv A‡b‡K| ‰`bw›`b KvR m¤úv`b Ki‡Z e¨\_© nq| wewfbœ nZvkvq ‡fv‡Mb A‡b‡K AvZ¥nZ¨v ch©šÍ K‡ib, A‡b‡K wewfbœ gvbwmK I kvixwiK e¨vwa‡Z AvµvšÍ n‡q wb‡R‡K wbq‡gi g‡a¨ ‡dj‡Z cv‡ib bv c«wZw`‡bi Qu‡K evav iæwU‡b| Kg©¯’‡j wU‡gi m`m¨iv wbqg ‡f‡½ G‡K Aci‡K Agvb¨ K‡i wb‡Ri ‡ckvMZ Rxe‡bi webó K‡i ev Aemvb NUvq| A‡b‡K `v¤úZ¨ Rxe‡b AvPi‡Yi j•Nb NwU‡q weev`, gvivgvwi, GgbwK LybvLywb K‡i \_v‡K, A‡b‡K m¤ú‡K©i we‡”Q` NwU‡q \_v‡K| cvwievwiK wewa, mvgvwRK AvPiY, ivR‰bwZK bxwZ, ag©xq AvBb Avgiv ‡hb c«wZgyn~‡Z© Avgv‡`i wPšÍvq ¯’vb w`‡q Avgv‡`i ‰`bw›`b iæwUb Abymv‡i Pjvi MwZ‡K mg…× Kwi|

**AvšÍwiKZv t-**

K…wÎgZvq GLb Pviw`‡K QovQwo, cwiev‡ii mevB wb‡R‡K wb‡q e¨¯Í| Avgiv cwiev‡ii mevi c«wZ `vq Qvovfv‡e `vwqZ¡ cvjb Kwi A\_ev KL‡bv Kwi bv| Avgv‡`i bvbv-bvwb, `v`v-`v`x‡`i mgq mevB AvšÍwiKfv‡e me ‰Zwi K‡i‡Qb I Av`i ‡mœn K‡i‡Qb| Dbviv wcªqRb‡`i wb‡R ivbœv K‡i Ibv‡`i cQ‡›`i wRwbm LvIqv‡Zb I evRvi K‡i wb‡q Avm‡Zb| ag©xq Abyôv‡b I weevn eÜ‡b Ave× n‡j AvZ¥xq cwiRb‡`i Dcnvi c«`vb Ki‡Zb| ag©xq Abyôv‡b c«wZ‡ekx, AvZ¥xq I eÜy-evÜe‡`i Af¨vMgb Ki‡Zb| weevn Abyôv‡b mevB‡K mva¨gZ ‡fvRb cwi‡ekb Ki‡Zb| c«wZ‡ekx‡`i ‡jvfbxq LvIqv ivbœv Ki‡j weZiY ev wec‡` GwM‡q Avm‡Zb †mKv‡ji gvbyl| G hy‡M gvbyl cv‡ki evmvi gvby‡li w`‡K ZvKvb bv ch©šÍ mnKg©x‡`i ‡h ‡Kvb mgm¨vq Av‡M gvbyl mn‡hvwMZv ev mvšÍbv w`‡Zb| GLb gvbyl Lywb nb ‡KD wec‡` co‡j, c\_Pvix‡`i mevB Av‡M GK UvKv n‡jI `vb Ki‡Zb| whbviv Abvnv‡i w`b KvUvb GLb D‡cÿv K‡ib| †KD cxwoZ n‡j gvbyl cwiågY Ki‡Zb, mvgvb¨ wKQy n‡jI ivbœv K‡i w`‡Zb mva¨gZ Avw\_©K mnvqZv w`‡Zb wKš‘ GLb wcZv-gvZv gviv ‡M‡jI Zv‡`i cwi`k©b K‡ib bv, nq‡Zv ‡KD ZLb `…wób›`b RvqMvq ågY K‡ib| GLb gvbyl‡K m`yc‡`k w`‡j Avcbvi Ici ‡¶‡c hvq| RM‡Z Avgv‡`i Awaôvb Kv‡j Avgiv k«g, ‡gav, AšÍi w`‡q my‡KŠk‡j mevi Rb¨ wb‡Ri mn¯Í cªmviY K‡i A\_©, mgq, civgk© w`‡Z bv cvi‡jI g…Zy¨ nvm¨ gyL mevB‡K Dc‡UvKb w`‡Z cvwi|

**cªZ¨vkv t-**

RbM‡Yi GLb wb‡Ri Ae¯’vb we‡ePbv bv K‡i me© wel‡q cªZ¨vkv K‡i \_v‡Kb ‡mUv n‡Z cv‡i ‡gav, kªg, wP‡Ëi, wbcyYZvi weKv‡k| gvZ…Mf© ‡\_‡K c«mv‡ei ci ‡\_‡K A‡b‡Ki cwikª‡gi mswgk«Y bv K‡i Abvqv‡m ¯^v”Q›`¨ Rxe‡bi wb‡R‡K Mv fvmv‡Z Af¨¯Í n‡q c‡ob| ¸wU ¸wU cv‡q GwM‡q ‡h‡Z wb‡R‡K `„p msK‡í c«wZwôZ Ki‡Z Pvb bv A‡b‡K| cªZ¨vkvi m‡½ AR©‡bi mgvnvi me©`v n‡q DV‡e bv, Avgiv ‡hb ‰biv‡ki wbcwZZ bv nq ‡mB mgq| `„p cÖZ¨‡q n‡q wb‡Ri Afxó j‡¶¨ ‡cŠuQv‡Z cvwi Zvi Rb¨ Avgiv A‡c¶v Ki‡Z cvwi mwnòyZvi m‡½ Rvnv‡bi RbM‡Yi c`c…ô mgZj nq bv| AšÍivq wecwZZ n‡ZB n‡e| we‡k¦i `ytmvnm I `„pZv gvby‡li Rxe‡b Acwinvh© | Avgiv hw` Avgv‡`i j¶¨ gbw¯’i Kwi, Avgv‡`i `¶Zv‡K DbœZ K‡i ZLb Avgiv Aek¨B weRqx n‡ev| Avgv‡`i cwiZ…wß‡Z cwiYwZ‡Z evav nq `vuovq mgv‡Ri Z\_vKw\_Z wnsmyK, †jvfx, cikÖxKvZi, ¯^v\_©ci, AnsKvix, ‡MŠiex, cªZviK, Amvay, wejvmx, wg\_¨yK, ‡Pviiv, gvby‡li mvaviY Rxeb hvcb‡K AvRKvj AwaKvsk gvbyl KUvÿ K‡i \_v‡K| `yb©xwZevR, awievRiv me©`v gvbyl‡K fxZ moh‡š¿ K‡i Dbv‡`i mnPi Pvjv‡bvi PjvP‡ji c\_‡K myMg K‡i \_v‡Kb| Rxe‡bi eû eQi Avcbvi wec‡h© KvUv‡bvi c‡i hLb I fve‡eb bv ‡h Avcwb ‡nvuPU ‡L‡q gvwU‡Z co‡eb BbkvAvjøvn g‡bvej Pv½v K‡i SjK ‡`L‡Z cvi‡eb RM‡Z, M«‡n, DcM«‡ni gvbeRvwZ GLb A‡bK AKíbxq we¯§qKi PgK ‡`Lv‡”Q| ‰K‡kvi c`vc‡b Avcbvi ¯^cœ w¯’i K‡i AMªeZ©x nIqvi Rb¨ cUzZv AR©b K‡ib ‡`L‡eb j‡¶¨i KvQvKvwQ RxweZ Ae¯’vq ‡cŠu‡Q‡Qb|

**i¶Yv‡e¶Y t-**

fye‡b RbM‡Yi Kv‡R ‡Kvb m¤ú`, AvmevecÎ, mšÍvb Mw”QZ ivL‡j ‡m¸‡jvi ‡ndvRZ K‡ib bv| Avgv‡`i mšÍvb Avgv‡`i Kv‡Q Avjøvni i¶K| Avgv‡`i mevi cª‡Póv nIqv DwPZ ‡Q‡j ‡g‡qi ‡hb ‡`‡ki fveg~wZ© c~Y©Uv mvab Ki‡Z cv‡i, ‡mw`‡K bRi ivLv| Avgiv hLb Kv‡iv ‡\_‡K ‡Kvb g~jab wb‡q \_vwK ZLb Avgiv KL‡bvI g‡b Kwi bv ‡h GUv AvgvbZ Avgv‡`i hLb myw`b Av‡m Avjøvn ‡ZŠwdK ‡`b ZLb Avgiv Dbv‡`i Zv ‡diZ ‡`q bv| cwievi, cvV¨vjq K‡g© Avgv‡`i ‡h `vwqZ¡ ‡`Iqv ‡nvK bv ‡Kb Avgiv ‡hb Zvi h\_vh\_fv‡e cvjb Ki‡Z cvwi weš‘ ‡ewkifvM mgq Avgiv D‡c¶v K‡i \_vwK, cwiev‡ii m`m¨iv G‡K Ac‡ii i¶K GUv Avgiv KL‡bv g‡b Kwi bv wb‡Ri wejvmx Rxe‡bi wPšÍvq gMœ \_vwK| Av`i, fv‡jvevmv, ‡mœn, ggZv, cwiPP©v G‡K Ac‡ii Rb¨ Gme GLb D‡V ‡M‡Q| ‡`‡ki e…Ë kvjx‡`i g‡b Kiv DwPZ ‡h wbcxwoZ Amnvq `yt¯’ gvbyl i¶K| Dbv‡`i mvnvh¨ c«‡Póv Pvjv‡bv DwPZ G‡`i my‡L gy‡L ¯^w¯Íi wbtk¦vm ‡djvi Rb¨ Avgiv ‡RŠjy‡l wb‡R‡K mvRv‡bvi Rb¨ mgq AwZevwnZ K‡i \_vwK KL‡bv cv‡k Afy³ \_vKv e…×-e…×v‡K mvgvb¨ Avnvi ch©šÍ w`‡Z Pvq bv| eva©K¨ wcZv-gvZv wb‡Ri cwiPP©v Ki‡Z bv cvi‡j Avgiv Ibv‡`i GKUy GwM‡q ch©šÍ ‡`Iqvi cªwZ ‡Lqvj Kwi bv| A\_P Avgv‡`i wPšÍvq Av‡mbv Dbviv Avgv‡`i i¶K| whbv‡`i wbR¯^ cªwZôvb ev ‡Kvb Awd‡mi Da©Zb Kg©KZ©v Ibviv wbKU ‡hvM¨ AvZ¥xqi Kg©ms¯’v‡bi e¨e¯’v K‡i w`‡Z cv‡ib wKš‘ ‡`Lv hv‡e hw`I Dbviv Av‡mb ‡`Lvb KL‡bv fv‡eb bv GUv Dbvi c«vß mevB‡K mngwg©Zv ‡`wL‡q `…óvšÍ ¯’vcb Ki‡Z cvwi|

**`vbkxjZv** t-

Avgv‡`i g‡a¨ G hy‡M Ab¨‡K ‡KD Dc‡`k, mgq, Avnvi, A\_© w`‡q mn‡hvwMZv Kiv GLb cªvq weij, A‡b‡K ‡ev‡bi ‰eevwnK eÜb ev AvZ¥x‡qi Kv‡iv m‡½ ‡hvMv‡hvM K‡i ¸Yvwš^Z cvÎ ‡RvMvo K‡i wb‡Ri `vwqZ¡ ch©šÍ cvjb K‡ib bv| Bmjvg a‡g© hvKvZ Amnvq gvby‡li AwaKvi m¤ú`kvjx gvby‡li UvKvq wKš‘ ‡mUvI A‡b‡Ki w`‡Z A¯^xKvi K‡ib ev mwVKfv‡e e›Ub K‡ib bv| cyy‡Îi Rb¨ AvgiY mšÍv‡bi my‡Póv Kiv KZ©e¨ wKš‘ ‡`Lv hv‡e Dbviv Avnvi Avnvi ch©šÍ mieivn K‡ib bv| wcZv-gvZvi Kvh©fvi wkï‡`i ZË¡veavb Kiv Ges mykxj bvMwiK‡K cwiYZ Kiv wKš‘ ‡`Lv hvq Avgiv Zv‡`i wPËïw×, gMR, KvwqK, Aa¨vwšÍK ea©‡bi cÖhZœ Kwi bv, ‡Q‡jcy‡j mywPwšÍZ n‡j cwievi, mgvR, ‡`‡ki fveg~wZ© we‡k¦ wb¯ú`vb Ki‡Z cvi‡eb, Avgiv Avgv‡`i cy‡iv cÖwZfv, cwievi, mgvR, ‡`k‡K `vb K‡i GB cÖ‡qvM ‡KŠk‡ji gva¨‡g Af~Zc~e© mvdj¨ G‡b w`‡Z cvwi hv mviv wek¦‡K ZvK jvwM‡q w`‡Z cv‡i hv‡Z k«g, A‡\_©i mÂq n‡e | ‡gŠj Pvwn`v Avnvh©, Av”Qv`b, wbimb, Zvwjg, `vZe¨‡Z `ªæZZi, Avivg`vqK, wmw× Ki‡Z Avgiv Avgv‡`i MVbkxj c«hyw³ c«‡qvM Ki‡Z cvwi| A‡b‡K cv‡”Q ‡jv‡K wK ej‡e Zv ‡f‡e KywÚZ ne| Avcbvi m‡Z¨i c«wZ mvabv Aek¨B Avcbvi AbyK~‡j mnvqK n‡e| Avgiv Avgv‡`i ¸Yvejxi Ab¨‡K AbyKiYxq Kwi wb‡Ri ARv‡šÍ| A‡b‡Ki we‡e‡Ki Afv‡e A‡b¨i e`Af¨vm AbymiY Ki‡Z \_v‡K| Avgiv Avgv‡`i Kv‡h©i gva¨‡g A‡b¨i we‡eK‡K RvM«Z Ki‡Z cvwi| cªwZwU RbM‡Yi B”Qv, cÖwZkÖæwZ ‡hb nq ‡h Ibviv Aby`vb w`‡eb Ab¨‡K ‡mUv n‡Z cv‡i eyw×, ‡PZbv, weÁZv, weP¶YZv, ‰bmwM©K, ag©xq kixiMZ, ab w`‡q ‡hb mevB‡K Avgiv w¯§Z Ki‡Z cvwi|

**Av`e-Kvq`v t-**

cyi‡bv hy‡Mi Av`e-Kvq`v bv gvbv GLb RbZv g‡b K‡ib A\_© cªmv`c~Y© eqt‡Rô¨‡`i Dbwesk kZvãx‡Z Ggb fw³ Ki‡Zb ‡h Dbv‡`i c«wZ wei³ n‡Z ‡bB bv Dbv‡`i mynvm¨ SjK ‡`Lvi Rb¨ AbyK~j A‡cÿvq \_vK‡Zb| kvm‡Ki weiæ‡× Avgiv wel`Mvi K‡i \_vwK Ab¨ wKš‘ Dbv‡`i myc`‡¶‡ci Rb¨ k«×v Kwi bv| wk¶‡Ki Abykxjb AvqË Kivi Ac«vY ‡Póv bv K‡i Avgiv Dbv‡`i ‡eqv`‡ei gZ KUyw³ K‡i \_vwK| mgeqmx‡`iI Avgv‡`i ‡mŠ›`h©c~Y© AvPiY Kiv DwPZ KL‡bv e¨½ we`ªæc Kiv DwPZ bv| ag©xq wk¶v Avgiv GLb g‡bv‡hvM w`‡Z Pvq bv ev A‡b‡K Zvi cª‡qvRbI g‡b Kwi bv, Av`k© ‡`kevmx nIqvi Dc‡`k ‡KD w`‡j Avgiv Dbv‡`i Zvgvkv K‡i \_vwK| wewfbœ MÖæ‡c ¸Yvwš^Z nIqv ‡KŠkj ‡KD ‡`Lv‡j Dbv‡`i Avgiv AcgvwbZ K‡i \_vwK fw³ bv K‡i, Kg©¯’v‡bi ‡h ‡hB KvRB K‡i \_vKyK bv ‡Kb mevB‡K Avgiv Av`‡ei m‡½ mnm¨ evK¨ wewbgq I my›`i K‡i eywS‡q w`‡Z cvwi| c…w\_ex‡Z mevi `¶Zvi mgvb bv, Avcbvi myôy AvPiY nq‡Zv Dbvi Kg©`¶Zv evwo‡q w`‡eb| c„w\_ex‡Z whbviv Afvebxq wKQyi ¯^v¶i ‡i‡L‡Qb ‡mUv hvB ‡nvK bv ‡Kb ev †h ‡¶‡Î Ibviv gnvwe‡k¦ Av`‡ei cwiPq enb K‡i‡Qb e‡jB m¤¢e n‡q‡Q| gvby‡li hLb wewfbœ wech©q n‡q \_v‡K ‡mUv ‡gav, wk¶v, MVbMZ ZLb Avgiv mnvbyf~wZ bv ‡`wL‡q A‡bK mgq Dcnvm K‡i Dbv‡`i cxob Av‡iv evwo‡q w`‡q \_vwK| whbviv mvaviY I wgZe¨qx n‡q \_v‡Kb Dbv‡`i Avgiv we`ªæc K‡i \_vwK Av`e bv K‡i Avgiv mevB ‡hb Av`‡ei m‡½ cwiPvjb ‡hUyKy mgq ÿwY‡Ki ‡`Lv n‡jI mvgvb¨ mvšÍbv w`‡q mevi kvwšÍi Av‡gR Avb‡Z cvwi|

**mØ¨envi t-**

AcªZ¨vwkZ AvPiY ‡`Lv‡bvB GLb K…wZ‡Z¡i welq hÎZÎ| Avgiv GLb fy‡jB ‡MwQ m`vPviY Kiv| gvbyl g„`y¨ nvuwm ‡`Iqvi g‡Zv AvšÍwiKZv ch©šÍ †`Lvq bv M…‡ni m`m¨‡`i `¤úwZi GK ‡ejv Abœ ch©šÍ M«nY K‡i bv GKm‡½| ‡KŠkj wewbg‡qi dymiZ ch©šÍ ‡bB| mvsmvwiK wewfbœ Av‡jvPbv K‡i gZv ‰b‡K¨ ‡cŠu‡Qb bv ch©šÍ A‡b‡K| A‡b‡K AvZ¥AnwgKvq GZB AÜ ‡h Ab¨‡`i ‡Zvqv°v ch©šÍ K‡ib bv wbZvšÍ mvaviY welq wb‡q A‡b‡K A‡b¨i Awek¦vm¨ Avwe®‹vi hv RbM‡Yi Avgj cwieZ©b wb‡q Avm‡e Zv w`‡q AccÖPvi Pvwj‡q \_v‡Kb A‡b‡K wb‡Ri ‡MŠi‡ei Rb¨ A‡b¨i m‡½ mn‡hvwMZv bv K‡i wb‡RB wb‡Ri Afxó K‡i \_v‡Kb mevi m‡½ m¤úK© \_vK‡j wb‡Ri ¯^‡cœi ev Kíbvi cÖwZdjb NUv‡bv m¤¢e| G‡Z BnKv‡jI Avcbvi mg…w× ciKv‡jI ¯^‡M© hvIqvi c\_ myMg n‡e| wesk kZvãx‡Z gvbyl Aí‡Z cwiZyó \_v‡Kb bv Dbviv wb‡Ri Av‡qi ‡\_‡K Li‡Pi LvZvq cvjøv fvix K‡i \_v‡Kb d‡j UvbvUvwb ‡j‡MB \_v‡K Ab¨‡`i ‡\_‡K avi K‡i P‡jb| `vwg AvmevecÎ µq Kivi Rb¨, gvby‡li ‡jvf mxgv Qwo‡q hv‡”Q Avcwb ‡h m¤ú‡`i AwaKvix bv ‡`kxq AvBb Am‡PZbZv ch©šÍ Avcwb `Lj ev ‡fvM K‡i \_v‡Kb| A‡b‡Ki cvwievwiK AvPiY A‡b¨i GZ Amnbxq n‡q I‡V ‡h Rxe‡b ‡eu‡P \_vKvi AvM«n nvwi‡q AvZ¥nZ¨v K‡ib wb‡Ri mšÍv‡bi K\_v wPšÍv bv K‡i| gvby‡li mwnòyZv K‡g© wM‡q‡Q Avgiv Aí‡Z ‡i‡M wM‡q weivU KvÛ Kwi GgbwK wb‡Ri g‡›`i Rb¨ wb‡RB `vqx n‡q \_vwK| m…wóKZ©v Avgv‡`i fye‡b emev‡mi me DcKiY mieivn K‡ib| Avgiv Dbv‡`i ¯§iY ch©šÍ Kwi bv| ‰K‡kvi ‡\_‡K Avg„Zz¨ Avgiv ‡hb gvbyl¸jvi AvPiY ‡mUv n‡Z cv‡i gyPwK nuvwm, wgwó fvlx, my¯^v`y Lv`¨, m¤ú„Z e¯‘, wec‡`i mgq cv‡k \_vKv, cxwoZ n‡j mykÖôv Kiv, msMwZ \_vK‡j Amnvq‡`i Avw\_©K mnvqZv cªª`vb, my‡KŠkj cÖ`vb Kiv mevi KiYxq|

**A½xKvi t-**

Rxe‡bi wewfbœ ¯Í‡i Avgiv K\_v, A\_©, m¤ú‡K©i m¤§wZ w`‡q \_vwK ‡ewkifvM mgq Avgiv Zv cvjb Ki‡Z cvwi bv| Avgv‡`i mvg\_¨© \_vKv m‡Ë¡I AvšÍwiKZvi NvUwZi Rb¨ RvMwZK wKQy‡Z Avgv‡`i KZ©e¨ Avgv‡`i GKevi †kl Avgiv Zv ‡njvq KvwU‡q w`‡Z cvwi bv| Avgv‡`i wb‡R‡`i cwiPP©v I Avgv‡`i Avgiv KL‡bv ‡gvUv n‡q hvq ZLb wb‡Ri fvi ‡hb nvjKv nq Zvi Rb¨ kvixwiK cwikª‡gi cªwZkÖæwZ wb‡RB wVK Kwi ‡h AvMvgx 6 gv‡m Avgvi IRb Kgv‡ev 20 cvDÛ| Aa¨vq‡bi mgq c«wZw`b iæwUb Kwi KZ N›Uv ‡Kvb wel‡q g‡bvwb‡ek Ki‡ev wKš‘ ‡mUv cvjb Kwi bv me©`v d‡j Avkvbyiƒc n‡j e¨\_© nq| K‡g© Avgv‡`i c«wZw`b ‡h msKí Kwi w`b‡k‡l nq‡Zv Zv m¤ú~Y© Ki‡Z cvwi bv| wKš‘ hw` Avgiv my‡KŠk‡j mwVKfv‡e K‡i mnvqZv w`‡Z nq ‡mUv wb‡q h\_vh\_fv‡e wb¯úbœ Ki‡Z cvwi| gv‡S Avgv‡`i e¨q wbw`©ó ivL‡Z cvwi Av‡qi mv‡\_ m½wZ ‡i‡L mva¨gZ cª‡qvRbxq wRwbm wK‡b Ah\_v D”P`‡ii wKQy µq bv K‡i| Avcwb hw` Avcbvi B”Qvi e¨vcv‡i AvšÍwiK \_v‡Kb Z‡e ‡`L‡eb cªwZgv‡m wKQy mÂq Ki‡Z cvi‡eb fwel¨‡Zi `ytmg‡qi Rb¨| gvby‡li Rxe‡b AbvKvw•LZ LiP Avm‡e ‡hUv Avcwb nq‡Zv cwi‡kva Ki‡Z cvi‡eb bv ZvB me©`v wb‡R‡K cªPyi cª¯ÍZ \_vK‡Z nq| A‡b‡K gvbwmK hvZbv mnbxq nq I‡V bv Pvwiw`‡K cvwicvwk¦©‡Ki ‡c«w¶‡Z wb‡R‡K gvbwmKfv‡e `„p \_vKvi g‡bvej AvqZ¡ Ki‡Z nq| Avgv‡`i mvsmvwiK mvgvwRK I ‡`‡ki cªwZ e¨vcv‡i n‡q mevB‡K myLx Ki‡Z cvwi|

**GKvMªZv t-**

cvwicvwk¦©‡Ki evuavq Avgiv Av‡jqvi wcQ‡b Qy‡U ‡eovq w`‡bi A‡bKUv mgq hv Avgv‡`i wPšÍvq weK…ZZv‡K ¯’vb w`‡q \_vwK| Avgiv A‡b‡K De©i gw¯Í‡®‹i wPšÍvq Ave× \_vwK| A‡b‡Ki `ywðšÍv ev my‡KŠk‡j wb‡R‡K wbw`©ó Kwi bv| Avgiv A‡b‡K QvÎ/QvÎxiv Aa¨vq‡bi bZyb wKQyi we¯§q ‡`Lv‡bvi c«wZ‡hvwMZv bv K‡i wm‡bgv, Mvb, bvP hv gvby‡li gb I ‡`n‡K D‡ËwRZ K‡i Zv‡Z iZ \_vwK A‡b‡Ki Ryqv, bvix, A¨vj‡Kvnj, Wªv‡M Avm³ n‡q c‡o d‡j AKv‡j fywg ‡\_‡K c«¯’vb K‡ib| M„‡n eva©K¨Kv‡j wb‡ew`Z Kivi K\_v PvKywi ev Aa¨emv‡qi ci wKš‘ A‡b‡K ‡`Lv hv‡e Ø›`, ‡jvf, wnsmv, ‡MŠi‡e eQ‡ii ci eQi wbúwZZ K‡i wb‡Ri I cwiev‡ii Dckq †W‡K Av‡b| RbM‡Yi g‡a¨ my›`i K‡g©i ‡U°v ‡`Iqvi gvbwmKZv \_vKvq gË n‡j wb‡Ri I ‡`‡ki Kj¨vY e‡q wb‡q Av‡m wKš‘ ‡mUv bv K‡i Avgiv PvKwPK¨ ‡gav, k«‡gi cwiwa bv NwU‡q mn‡R wKfv‡e A\_© ev wWMªx msM«n Ki‡ev ‡m ‡Póvq Db¥v` n‡q wM‡qwQ| cwikªgB bv n‡q GLb gvbyl Ajm¨ Avivg Av‡qk Rxe‡b A‡b¨i Abyiƒc n‡q \_v‡K, ‡`k Avcbv‡K e¨emvwqK c«wZôvb I ‡eKvi‡`i Kg©ms¯’vb Kivi Rb¨ avi-‡`bv Avcbv‡K DuPy ¯’v‡b Ae¯’vb Kivi Rb¨ wKš‘ Avcbvi myw`b \_vK‡jI ‡mB A\_© ‡`‡ki e¨vsK ev A\_©‰bwZK ms¯’v‡K ‡diZ ‡`b bv| RvuKRg‡K Muv fvwm‡q ‡`b, Ni, mgvR ‡`‡ki gvby‡li g‡a¨ ‡`uŠo c«wZ‡hvwMZv n‡e wKfv‡e wewfbœ K‡g© Ab¨‡K Uc‡K mevB‡K ZvK jvMv‡bv wb‡Ri m¤§vb gw¯Í®‹ MVb w`‡q mevi msKí \_vKv DwPZ hLb ‡h Ae¯’v‡b Avgiv ‡h K‡g©B wb‡qvwRZ \_vwK bv ‡Kb ‡mUv n‡Z cv‡i Awffve‡Ki f~wgKv, `¤úwËi f~wgKv, mšÍv‡bi f~wgKv, QvÎ, Kg©x, eq¯‹ Avgiv Avgv‡`i m‡e©v”PUv ‡`Iqvi ‡Póv Ki‡ev mvnm, cÖZ¨q, w`‡q eyw×, AšÍi, ‡`‡ni mswgkªY NwU‡q ‡hb mevB‡K wel‡q Avwef©~Z K‡i DrmvwnZ Ki‡Z cvwi ‡hb Iiv fwel¨‡Z Avgv‡K AbyMgb K‡ib| e¨vsK ‡\_‡K FY wb‡q c«wZôvb Kivi ci ‡jvKmvb n‡jI Avcbvi gvbwmKZv ‡hb jvf n‡j c«wZeQi e¨vs‡K mva¨gZ A\_© cwi‡kva K‡i RbM‡Yi Rxeb‡K mg…× Ki‡eb|

**cwiQbœZv t-**

cwi”QbœZv Cgv‡bi A½| Acwi”QbœZv ‡`n, M„n, AvmevecÎ RxevYyi Drm GUv Avgv‡`i ¯§i‡Y \_v‡K bv| Avgv‡`i dzmiZ hw`I bv \_v‡K Kvh© ev wk¶v, A‡bœi cvkvcvwk cwicvwU \_vKvi ZeyI wb‡Ri mxgvi g‡a¨ Avgiv ¯^í cwim‡ii Rb¨ cwi”Qbœ \_vKvi evmbv m‡b ‡hb RvM«Z ivwL| e¯¿ ‡mUv cwi‡aq ev weQvbvi ‡nvK Zv ‡aŠZ Ki‡Z n‡e| ‡Mvm‡ji mgq ‡`n cwi”Qbœ Ki‡Z n‡e, gm„Yfv‡e| ivbœvi miÄvg, we`y¨r, M¨vm, Kw¤úDUvi, ‡dvb e¨envh© wRwbm mPj ivLvi Rb¨ me©`v cwiPP©v Ki‡Z n‡e| Avnvi h\_vh\_fv‡e ivbœv n‡j gvbyl ¸iæZi Amy¯’ n‡q ‡h‡Z cv‡i ‡hgb cvK¯’jxi wewfbœ ‡ivM k¦vmbvjxi RxevYy Qwo‡q ‡h‡Z cv‡i| Avgiv Lvevi wbe©vP‡b eyw×gËvi cwiPq bv w`‡q Pwe©hy³ I kK©ivi cwigvY evuwo‡q \_vwK mewR, djg~j bv ‡L‡q A‡b‡K gvsm A‡bK ‡L‡q \_v‡Kb d‡j Aí eq‡m ü`‡ivM, wKWwb, gw¯Í®‹, dymdym, Avgvkq, hK…‡Z wewfbœ mgm¨vq RR©wiZ n‡q I‡V| cywóMZg gvb hvPvB K‡i Avgiv Lv`¨ ‡`‡ni Pvwn`v Abymv‡i K¨v‡jvwi M«nY Kwi bv d‡j Aí eq‡m ‡gvUv n‡q kvixwiK Kvh©ÿgZv nvivb| A‡b‡K Rb¥MZfv‡e kvixwiK ‡ivM cªwZ‡iva ¶gZv Kg wb‡q Rb¥vq| Dbv‡`i cwi”QbœZvi e¨vcv‡i m‡PZb n‡Z nq, ‡`n cwi”Qbœ bv ivL‡j wewfbœ ai‡bi Pg©‡ivM ‡`Lv ‡`q| ‡MvmjLvbv, cvqLvbv, ‡g‡S cªf…wZ wbqwgZ cwi”Qbœ Ki‡Z n‡e ‡hb kix‡i ayjvevwji ‡Qvqv bv jv‡M| evwjKYv ‡\_‡K c…w\_exi wewfbœ RxevYyi DrcwË | Avgiv ‡hb `xN© mgq kqb, emv ev bv `vuovq| Avgv‡`i wKQyUv mgq emv Zvici wKQy mgq `vuwo‡q c«wZw`b Af¨vm Kiv DwPZ myVvg \_vKvi Rb¨ c«wZw`b Avgv‡`i wPšÍvq cwiQbœZvi K\_v gv\_vq ‡i‡L wbw`©ó mgq c«‡qvRbxq wRwbm ‡aŠZ K‡i M…n, wb‡R I cwiev‡ii mevB‡K mej \_vK‡Z mnvqZv Kiæb|

**Kg© gh©v`v t-**

my`¶‡`i h\_vh\_ Kg© cª`vb bv K‡i Avgiv AvRKvj A‡\_©i wewbg‡q Kg© wegyL RbZv‡K wbe©vPb K‡i cªwZôvb I ‡`‡ki fveg~wZ©‡K A‡b¨i Kv‡Q ‡nq KiwQ GUvB GLb wbqg n‡q wM‡q‡Q| Avgiv ‡hb me©`v BwZevPK K‡g© mevB‡K gyLi Ki‡Z cvwi ‡bwZevPK bv n‡q, hLb ‡KD wKQy ¯^v¶i iv‡L Avgiv ZLb c«ksmv Ki‡j Dwb Av‡iv eû¸‡b D`¨Z Awe¯§iYxq wKQyi wb`k©b ivL‡eb †`‡ki Rb¨ me© Kg©‡K Avgiv †hb mggh©v`v w`‡q \_vwK ‡mUv n‡Z cv‡i eyw× ev KvwqKZvq Dbvi Kvh© e¨ZxZ Avcbvi M…n ev fyeb APj| fye‡b ‰ewPÎ¨gq gvb‡ei mgvnv‡i GKR‡bi ¸Yvejx G‡KK iK‡gi ‡KD Aa¨vq‡b ‡Kvb wel‡q AvM«nx bv n‡j Ab¨ wKQy‡Z g‡bvwb‡ek Kiæb ‡`L‡eb `¶ Kg©x‡Z cwiYZ n‡q ‡M‡Qb| c«wZôv‡b GKRb ‡Kvb Kv‡R c«K…ZKvh©Ki n‡j Dbv‡K Ae¨vnwZ bv w`‡q Ab¨ Kv‡R `¶Zv jv‡f my‡hvM w`‡j ‡`L‡eb ‡h Dwb Avcbvi Awd‡mi D¾¡j fveg~wZ© ‡`‡ki mvg‡b Zy‡j a‡i‡Qb| MVbg~jK mgv‡jvPbv Dbœq‡bi mnvqK wKš‘ Avgiv KL‡bvI ‡Kvb Kg©x‡K GZB Zy”Q-Zvw”Qj¨ K‡i \_vwK ‡h Dwb wb‡R‡K mewKQy‡ZB e¨\_© n‡eb g‡b K‡i Dbv‡K wcQy nvuU‡Z eva¨ Kwi nZvkvq Wywe‡q A‡bK mgq AvZ¥nZ¨vi w`‡K avweZ Kwi| A‡b‡K wkw¶Z Rb‡Mvôxi wk¶vi ‡MŠi‡e GKUv K‡g© ‡Zgb cvi`k©x bv n‡j Ab¨ wKQyi c«‡Póv K‡ib bv fv‡eb ‡jv‡K nq‡Zv Dbv‡K D‡c¶v Ki‡eb ‡`L‡eb bZyb D‡`¨vM wb‡j mgv‡RB BwZnvm ¯’vcb Ki‡Z cvi‡eb| Avgv‡`i hv‡`i gnvb m…wóKZ©v ‡`ŠjZ w`‡q‡Qb Zv ‡`‡ki wKQy gvby‡li Kg©ms¯’v‡b mnvqZv Ki‡Z cvwi ‡hb RvwZ GwM‡q ‡h‡Z cv‡i ‡mUv hZ mvgvb¨B ‡nvK bv ‡Kb| A\_P Avgiv ‡RŠj‡li c«wZ‡hvwMZvq me©`v gvË n‡q \_vwK| wb‡Ri m¤ú‡`i cvnvo Movi wPšÍv bv K‡i ‡`‡k `¶ Rbej m…wó K‡i ¯^í Av‡q wKfv‡e GKUv Awdm my›`ifv‡e AvRxeb Pvwj‡q mevi gyL‡K w¯§Z Ki‡eb ‡mUvB Avgv‡`i D‡Ïk¨ nIqv DwPZ|